

## THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN.

## VOLUME I.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

## NEW GOODS.

Mrs. M. E. Rodgers

Has just returned from the East and is now  
engaged in large stock of

## SPRING GOODS.

Consisting of Hats, trimmed and untrimmed  
Feathers, Ribbons, etc.

April 15, 1879.

## Cigar Manufactury.

First established in

## HOPKINSVILLE, KY.

Corner Nashville and Main Streets, Mu-  
son & Jenks' old warehouse.Best Connecticut seed leaf wrapper  
and pure Havana filters used.

Best 5 cent cigar on the market—

## THE PLANTATION.

Selling in barrels—

## THE TRADE DOLLAR.

Your patronage respectfully solicited.

F. SWETZER.

April 20, 1879.

## Willard Hotel.

## W. C. STEELE, Proprietor.

## OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,

## LOUISVILLE, KY.

## NICK AND WILL HOUSE,

## ELKTON, KY.

N. Tobin, Proprietor.

## dine rooms, good servants, and dining

supplied with everything the market af-  
fords.Special accommodations for Commer-  
cial Travelers, etc.

## PHOTOGRAPHERS.

CLARENCE ANDERSON, Henry Block, on  
corner next door to Savage's.

## DRUG STORE.

GARNET & STANLEY, Main Street, op-  
posite Gant & Davis' dry goods.

## TREMONT HOUSE.

G. A. COOPER, Proprietor.

## ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

W. North Market, opposite the Square.

## Nashville, Tenn.

Rates reduced from \$1.50 to \$1.00 per day.

## J. M. Armstrong.

## DENTISTRY.

## DR. A. P. CAMPBELL.

Formerly a partnership with W. M. Williams,  
a graduate of the Baltimore Dental College,  
and would be pleased to wait on all who may  
desire services in every department of  
dentistry.Office on Court Street, near Main,  
Hopkinsville, Ky.

## DENTISTRY.

## Dr. R. D. Fleming.

Most respectfully inform the public that  
I am now in practice over Miss E. H.  
Hopper's corner, where he will be pleased  
to wait on all who may desire his services  
in my and every department of  
dentistry.DR. EDWARD & FRITHCOTT, Court St. bet-  
ween Main and Virginia.DR. FORT GUYNN, Southside Main, near Nash-  
ville Street.DAYNE & YOUNG, Nashville Street, near  
the depot.M. COORE & EDMUND, on corner, three  
doors above Post Office.D. EDWARDS & FRITHCOTT, Court St. be-  
tween Main and Virginia.

## JOHN P. RITTER, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

## HOPKINSVILLE, KY.

Respectfully invite the public to their

## Tonsorial Parlour.

Promising to SHAVE, HAIR CUTTING,  
SHAMPOOING &c., in the most excellen-  
tive.

JUN. 10, '79. Y.

## BUILDERS &amp; CARPENTERS.

J. B. WILLIAMSON &amp; SON, Carpenters

J. and Builders.

## RESTAURANTS.

W. H. SOUTHALL, Nashville Street, near  
W. depot.

## LIVERY STABLES.

DANNER STABLE, Bridge St., near Prince-  
B. ion Bridge, J. M. Hopkins, Proprietor.T. L. SMITH, corner of Virginia and Spring  
Streets.G. W. SMITH, North corner Russellville and  
Virginia Streets.

## Notice to Farmers.

All Farmers having Reapers, Mowers,  
Threshing Machines, Portable, Stationary  
or City Printers, etc., are requested to  
repair to him at home, giving me a call, or by  
leaving orders at this office.

SAMUEL MILLER.

Louisville and Gt. Southern  
RAILROAD LINE.This Great Thoroughfare of the South  
in every respect is preferable to any other, via  
All modern improvements required forUnrivalled in Speed and Con-  
venience.fort, Steel Rails, Stone Bal-  
last, Iron Bridges, Elegant  
Coaches, Miller Platier, and  
Coupler, Westinghouse Air  
Brake, Polite Officers, Good  
Eating Houses.

## TWO PASSENGER TRAINS PASS GUTHRIE

Daily, in each direction, with direct connec-  
tions, going to Louisville for charlottesville, Tenn.,  
Nashville, Chattanooga, etc.Stamps and intermediate points, and for all  
Arkansas and Texas points: Going South,  
all points North and East: Going South, via  
Nashville for Montgomery, Mobile, New Or-  
leans and intermediate points: Going for all  
Southern and Florida points.

You can secure at Guthrie hertha in

## PULLMAN PALACE CARS WITHOUT CHARGE

To Louisville, Cincinnati, Memphis, Little  
Rock or New Orleans.For further information address C. A.  
McGraw, 100 Main Street, or C. A. Mc-  
Graw, Pass & F. A., Louisville, Ky.

Gen. Pass &amp; F. A., Louisville, Ky.

## Bowel Complaints

CURED BY

## PERRY DAVIS'S PAIN KILLER

1840. For thirty-nine years 1879

has had no equal in cur-  
ing of diseases. Charles Morris, Diph-  
toria, & other diseases. Dr. Perry Davis  
and all his remedies. Dr. Perry Davis  
summer month every household should have  
a bottle near at hand for immediate use. Price  
25c, 50c, and \$1 per bottle. Sold everywhere.

## KENTUCKY Military Institute.

FARMDALE, FRANKLIN CO.

Oldest military school in the South. The  
first year begins September 1. Six  
miles out of Frankfort. For catalogue  
etc., address POST ADJUTANT.

## HOPKINSVILLE, KENTUCKY, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1879.

## BUFORD IN THE JAIL.

## Now I Lay Me Down to Sleep.

Who wrote this child's prayer? His work has done more for humanity

than all the creeds of councils, or all the  
system of divinity put together.I fancy some gifted and loving mother  
composed it for her own darlings, not  
dreaming that for centuries it wouldbe taught by innumerable mothers to  
millions of children; that indeed it  
would be transmitted from generationto generation, through all revolutions,  
all political and social changes to the  
end of time.How many men and women, brave  
boys and gentle girls, to-day makeup the world, have their first impres-  
sions of the world from this prayer?

How many a man and woman, sitting

in the golden glow of life's cloudless  
evening, with gratitude to God, the  
promise and the potency of the char-  
acters and destinies to the twilight  
of the world, have their first impres-  
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## THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN.

CHAS. M. MEACHAM EDITOR.

HOPKINSVILLE, SEP. 2, 1879.

Blackburn's majority over both his opponents is over 25,000.

Baltimore has 71,501 voters and a population of 343,262.

The Republicans of Louisiana hold their State convention Oct. 20.

The probability is that Hon. Jefferson Davis will be the next Senator from Mississippi.

An exchange says a club of female base ballists entertained a Louisville crowd one day of last week.

The town of Jonesboro Tennessee, will celebrate its centennial Oct. 3d. It is the oldest town in the State.

The Democratic State convention of Louisiana, has been called to meet at Baton Rouge on the 6th of October.

The inaugural ceremonies of Gov. Blackburn take place at Frankfort today. Our thanks are due the committee for an invitation to attend.

A very newsy and entertaining letter from one of the prisoners in the county jail was published in the Madisonville Times last week.

The Clarksville Tobacco Leaf in a leading editorial last week declared itself in favor of Judge J. W. Clapp for next Governor of Tennessee.

The Union Express Co. has gone into active operation. The company was originated in Louisville, and will operate on all the branches of the L. & N. railroads.

We are in receipt of an invitation to attend the K. of P. celebration and parade at Henderson Sept. 16 and 17. If we can make our arrangements to suit we will try to attend.

John B. Bowman has filed a suit in the Fayette court, against Kentucky University, for over \$23,000. It is said that if he gains the suit, the corporation will be bankrupted.

Dr. Blackburn is rapidly recovering from the severe sore throat with which he has been suffering for several months. He still has to exercise great caution when in the open air.

John Sherman attended the Lexington fair last Friday, and made a short speech. He was treated with great courtesy by the managers of the fair, and received with enthusiasm by the large concourse of people.

Mr. W. R. Bringhurst of Clarksville, Tenn., comes out in the three column defense of tramps in the Tobacco Leaf of last week. He mentions Lazarus as the first tramp in the records of the Past.

In view of the fact that there will not be more than two-thirds of a grain crop raised in Europe this year, it looks like an increased demand for the American surplus would cause the prices to advance.

The Tennessee Agricultural Association begins Sept. 30, at Nashville. The railroads will probably give reduced rates, and we suggest that an excursion be gotten up from this point.

We received a very kind invitation from Messrs Harper and Griffin proprietor and clerk of the Corinthian Hotel, to attend the Grand Ball there last Friday night but owing to press of business we were unable to attend.

A case of indigenous yellow fever has been reported at Dayton, Ohio. The germs of the disease it is supposed were carried there by Memphis refugees, as the lady who died has not been out of Dayton since April.

Maj. Henry T. Stanton of the Frankfort Yeoman is preparing a full and authentic report of the Bufford trial, the testimony of witnesses, speeches of the counsel, and short biographical sketches of both Bufford and Judge Elliott.

The political campaign in Ohio is the most exciting for years. Big guns from both sides are being brought to bear upon the issues involved and both parties will bend every energy to the conflict. Ohio is to sound the key note for 1880.

A couple of thieves entered the Capital City Bank at Columbus, Ohio, one day last week and while one engaged the attention of the cashier the other stole and carried away \$20,000 in currency and bonds. At last accounts the wily thieves had not been apprehended.

The Kentucky Amateur Press Association met at Paris, August 20th. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year. Clarence Egbert, of Frankfort, President; R. S. Paris, of Paris, Vice President; J. M. Allen, of Paris, Secretary; and J. W. Wright, of Frankfort, Treasurer. The next meeting will be held at Covington.

They have a cat at Mr. Horace Marshall's that plays on the piano, and watches every opportunity to jump upon the instrument, and strike the keys with its feet.—Clarksville Leaf.

That's nothing. There are a couple of tom cats in this city that indulge in nocturnal serenades every night upon our back porch, without even a piano. They play upon the feline instrument of their own patoot.

## Colored Schools.

The State Association of Colored Teachers met in Louisville last week and after soliciting funds, in their memorial to the Legislature, to establish colored normal schools to be under the control of the State Board of Education, they conclude as follows:

In conclusion, we point to the fact that in this memorial we represent the sentiment of that class of people, who, while they pay taxes on their million dollars' worth of property, are yet unable to educate their children without aid; who are law-abiding and peaceful citizens; who seek not only to ameliorate the condition of their own race, but also to promote the highest good of the entire Commonwealth in their efforts to advance the cause of popular education.

We also invite your attention to the fact that comparatively few of the criminal classes come from the ranks of either the public schools, or pupils of our public schools, which practically and forcibly demonstrates the truth that the welfare of the State and safety of the republic largely depend upon the intelligence of the people.

So say we in regard to the matter. The best way to make good citizens of the negroes is to educate them. They are here and here to stay, and it behoves us to elevate and enlighten them so that the coming generation may be better prepared to perform their duties as citizens. The illiteracy of our State is alarming. Of the 513,803 children of the pupil age, the Courier-Journal says one-half are not attending school. And yet those who are permitted to grow up in ignorance will possess equal rights of citizenship with our most finished scholars. These remarks apply not only to the colored population, but to a large per centage of the white. Right here let us say a word in regard to the Public School system. Every year it is, from some cause, making downward steps. We do not profess to be thoroughly conversant with its management but something must be wrong or it would not become less and less remunerative to the teachers. A few years ago the per capita was over \$2.00, now it has gradually dwindled down to little more than half that amount. This amount will hardly enable teachers to eke out a meager existence. The result is a great many of the teachers employed are wholly incompetent to teach, and the public schools are not patronized by one half of those who are entitled to their benefits. It is urged that the number of children is increasing, and the value of property is decreasing as an explanation for the depression in the *pro rata*. Be this as it may, something should be done to remedy this trouble. If a thing is worth doing at all it is worth doing well. Sufficient provision should be made to keep up schools worthy of patronage, if they are to be taught at all.

The disease is gradually spreading and there is no telling where the trouble will end. Nearly all of the awful work of last year was done after this date. May God deliver us from a repetition of it.

The following notice may be of interest to some of our readers:

From the records in the Insurance Bureau, we learn that the following fire insurance companies of foreign countries have no authority to transact the business of insurance in this State; North German, Trans-Atlantic, Hamburg-Magdeburg, London & Lancashire, Norwich Union, La Caisse Generale, La Confiance.—[Frankfort Yeoman].

In reply to Sherif's interrogatory as to whether the South Kentuckian is to change its politics, we wish to say that the report is wholly without foundation. The paper will continue Democratic as heretofore. So far as the Greenbackers are concerned, we agree with them perfectly on many of their points, but believe that the hope of the country lies in the great Democratic party, and extend a cordial invitation to them to join its ranks. The Democratic party can, and will give to the people all the reasonable benefits promised by the Greenbackers, and our readers can rest assured that the South Kentuckian will not be found worshipping any false political gods. Let us add, though, that we are not at all averse to greenbacks as currency, and will willingly and cheerfully take for subscription to the South Kentuckian.

Elections This Year.

In the following named States elections are to be held this year:

California, September 3—Congressmen, Legislature and State Officers.

Maine, September 9—Governor and Legislature.

Ohio, October 13—Governor, State Officers and Legislature.

Maryland, November 4—Governor and Legislature.

Massachusetts, Nov. 4—Governor and Legislature.

Mississippi, November 3—County Officers and Legislature.

Virginia, November 5—Legislature.

New Jersey, November 5—Legislature.

New York, November 5—Governor and Legislature.

Wisconsin, November 5—State Officers and Legislature.

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## YELLOW FEVER.

175 New Cases and 66 Deaths at Memphis.

Death of Gen. Hood at New Orleans.

WEEKLY REPORT—MEMPHIS.

Aug. 24th, 17 new cases, 12 deaths.  
" 25th, 34 " " 8 "  
" 26th, 29 " " 7 "  
" 27th, 22 " " 10 "  
" 28th, 6 " " 9 "  
" 29th, 22 " " 20 "  
" 30th, 45 " " 10 "  
Total 175 66

It will be seen that the fever is assuming more and more alarming proportions at Memphis, there being a considerable increase in the death-rate of last week. The total number of deaths up to the 30th was 228. The fever is also gradually gaining a hold at New Orleans. Between the 22d of July and the 29th of August there were 17 cases and 5 deaths reported, and on the 30th 1 new case and 2 deaths.

The Confederate General, Jno. B. Hood, whose wife died last week, himself died Saturday.

It is believed that his daughter, Lydia, will not recover. Edith Hood is also very sick. Gen. Hood used a military expression to the last. Perceiving slight favorable symptoms, he said to Dr. Bemis: "We may yet dislodge the enemy." As a measure of precaution, none of the military associations to which the General belonged have been invited to the funeral. He will be buried this afternoon. Gen. Hood leaves eleven children, the eldest ten years and the youngest, twins, three weeks old. His physical condition has been bad for some time, caused, it is alleged, by financial reverses. The death of his wife affected him very much. He leaves the manuscript of a history of the war, which he intended to have published this fall.

Gen. Hood was buried this afternoon. Only a few friends of the family and a delegation of the Association of the Army of Tennessee attended the funeral. At the cemetery, however, the cortego was received by a detachment of the Centennial Guards under Capt. Pearce, who fired a salute over the grave.

The Board of health has ordered all sanitary inspectors to be present at a meeting to-morrow. The entire infected part of the city is being again disinfected.

Two of Gen. Hood's children died at New Orleans Sunday, of yellow fever.

THE CASE AT VIDALIA.

NATCHITOCHES, Aug. 30.—Drs. Mengen and Miller reported the case of Maj. Hodge, of the United States survey party, as yellow fever. Hodge is not expected to live through the night. There is no other case in Vidalia. The Board of Aldermen adopted non-intercourse measures with Vidalia and other infected points.

The disease is gradually spreading and there is no telling where the trouble will end. Nearly all of the awful work of last year was done after this date. May God deliver us from a repetition of it.

THE FOLLOWING NOTICE MAY BE OF INTEREST TO SOME OF OUR READERS:

From the records in the Insurance Bureau, we learn that the following fire insurance companies of foreign countries have no authority to transact the business of insurance in this State; North German, Trans-Atlantic, Hamburg-Magdeburg, London & Lancashire, Norwich Union, La Caisse Generale, La Confiance.—[Frankfort Yeoman].

IN REPLY TO SHERIFF'S INTERROGATORY AS TO WHETHER THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN IS TO CHANGE ITS POLITICS, WE WISH TO SAY THAT THE REPORT IS WHOLLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION. THE PAPER WILL CONTINUE DEMOCRATIC AS HERETOFORE. SO FAR AS THE GREENBACKERS ARE CONCERNED, WE AGREE WITH THEM PERFECTLY ON MANY OF THEIR POINTS, BUT BELIEVE THAT THE HOPE OF THE COUNTRY LIES IN THE GREAT DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND EXTEND A CORDIAL INVITATION TO THEM TO JOIN ITS RANKS. THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CAN, AND WILL GIVE TO THE PEOPLE ALL THE REASONABLE BENEFITS PROMISED BY THE GREENBACKERS, AND OUR READERS CAN REST ASSURED THAT THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN WILL NOT BE FOUND WORSHIPPING ANY FALSE POLITICAL GODS. LET US ADD, THOUGH, THAT WE ARE NOT AT ALL AVERSE TO GREENBACKS AS CURRENCY, AND WILL WILLINGLY AND CHEERFULLY TAKE FOR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN.

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## SOCIALITIES.

Mr. Tandy Trice, of Cadiz, was in the city Sunday.

Charlie Metcalfe went up to Madisonville last week.

Mr. R. B. Thomas, of Louisville, was in the city last week.

Mr. M. Haas will leave for the East to buy goods to-day.

Col. Thos. H. Grinter, of Cadiz, was in the city last week.

Morgan Babcock, of Evansville, was at the Cooper house Friday.

Bro. Young, of the Madisonville Times, was in the city Thursday.

Mr. W. H. Yost, of Greenville, was at the Phoenix several days last week.

Mr. Jesse T. Harper, of Ceredo, was at the Cooper house Friday.

Mr. Jno. G. Rosch, of Louisville, is the guest of the Phoenix hotel.

Mrs. Clarence Anderson spent last week with friends at Pembroke.

Mrs. Gobin, of Henderson, is visiting her son, Mr. Jas. Gobin.

Mrs. F. L. Ellis spent last week with relatives in Madisonville.

Misses Lucy and Kate Whittick, of Newstead, are visiting friends in the city.

Mr. Frank Street, of Cadiz, was in the city Saturday, looking after his interests, etc.

Miss Lizzie Holland, of Casy, was among the visitors in the city Saturday.

Miss Carrie Pendleton, of Pembroke, was in the city one day last week.

Maj. Jno. L. Minor, of Murray, is visiting the family of Mr. A. V. Towns.

Mose Ells returned from Ceredo yesterday, after spending a couple of weeks there.

Mr. L. R. Slesser went up to Owingsville last week, looking after his mercantile interests there.

Mr. T. S. Miller, of Indianapolis, has taken a position in J. M. Howe's jewelry store.

Miss Bettie Cooper, of Benettsburg, is the guest of the Miss McDaniels.

Judge Jno. R. Grace, Hon. Jas. P. Garnett and sheriff W. R. Peal, of Cadiz, are in the city.

Our friend Joel D. McPherson, of Hopkinsville, spent Sunday with friends in this place—Mad. Times.

Lost.—Russian Leather Pocket Album, containing a young lady's photograph. The finder will receive a liberal reward by returning it to this office.

Miss Mattie B. Leavell of Salubria, is visiting Miss Minnie Payne, and will remain with her a couple of weeks.

Our young friend Geo. N. Campbell will leave for Philadelphia today, to complete his medical studies at Jefferson College.

Misses Sallie Adkerson, Cynthia Westfall and Ellen Winston, all returned their places as teachers in Bethel Female College last week.

Charlie Parrish, of Montgomery county, Tenn., was circulating among his Hopkinsville friends the first of the week.

A party consisting of several ladies and gentlemen, visited Pilot Rock one day last week, and report having enjoyed the day hugely.

Mrs. S. H. Paton passed through the city Friday, en route for Cadiz, where she will take a position in one of the schools, a music teacher.

Miss Minnie Payne, after a visit of several weeks to friends in the country, returned last week, much improved in health and appearance.

Dr. J. B. Ragland, of Jackson, Tenn., the manufacturer of the noted Lighting Relief, is in the city selling his medicine.

Mr. J. J. Garrott, of New Providence, and Mr. Joseph Fletcher, of South Todd, are in the city yesterday, the guests of Prof. Rust.

Miss Gertrude King, of Georgia, who graduated at South Ky. college, last June, has accepted a position as teacher, in that institution.

The ball at Ceredo last Friday night was considered the best of the season. Quite a crowd of Hopkinsvillians went down and they all say they had a huge time.

Misses Bettie, Gaines and Lula Watkins, of Montgomery, passed through the city Sunday, on their way to Cedar Bluff College, where they will attend school the ensuing session.

J. W. Downer, Esq., will leave for Hopkinsville next Saturday, where he will commence the practice of law. Mr. Downer graduated at Lebanon University last June, and is eminently qualified to practice his profession. He will be an addition to the social circle of Hopkinsville—Elton Register.

Mr. Sidney S. Harper, of this city, late commercial salesman for the firm of Newberger & Co., Louisville, has accepted a position as general business manager of the house of Roach & Latham, who will shortly open out a stock of dry goods at Hopkinsville, Ky. Mr. Harper has many friends in this city, and has had about twenty-five years' experience in the business. We heartily commend him to our Kentucky friends and the residents of Christian county in particular—Post and News.

We have made the acquaintance of Mr. Harper, and find him to be a polished, social gentleman. We extend to him a cordial welcome to our city, and trust his relations in our midst will be of the most pleasant character.

## HERE AND THERE.

\$500 ain't to be grieved at.

Circuit Court began yesterday. Fresh oysters are on the market this week.

New lot of black bracelets at J. M. How's.

Ask Col. Cooper to tell you that Tom Averitt.

Mrs. Patton's school began the fall term yesterday.

Mrs. McKenzie's school for boys and girls opened yesterday.

The Neotropical Male school under the management of Prof. Jas. G. Braithwaite, began yesterday.

The distribution of premiums will certainly come off at the Fair, and will be perfectly fair.

Don't forget S. H. Turner and his confectionery store, he has for sale, too, writing paper.

Prof. C. S. Ware's school at Longview, began last Monday with 25 pupils.

There seems to be a competitive trial among several of the boys as to who can sport the feeblest moustache.

Go and see that gold watch at Robt. Mill's and remember that some one of our subscribers will be wearing it in a few weeks.

New sheet music and song books can be had at S. H. Turner's. He also has a piano for trying music in making selections.

Bethel Female College opened last week with flattering prospects. With President Rust at the head of one of the best faculties in the State, it could not be otherwise. New pupils are coming in every day.

The fall session of Hopkinstown High school, Maj. J. O. Ferrell teacher, commenced yesterday. There was a better school taught in Hopkinstown, according to our opinion, than Maj. Ferrell's.

We have a number of papers on hand containing the full testimony of the witnesses in the Geohot-Hipkins case, and persons wishing to learn the particulars, can obtain copies by applying to us.

Read the advertisement of the fifteen annual Fair of the Christian County Agricultural and Mechanical Association, beginning October 8th, and continuing four days. It is going to be the biggest thing 'on ice.'

Robt. Mills Jr., has been appointed sole Agent for this place for the sale of the Lazarus & Morris perfumed Spectacles and Eye-Glasses, and if you want a glass that will preserve your sight, we would advise you to call on him, and get a pair.

The fall term of South Ky. College, Ed. R. C. Cave President, opened yesterday with a full faculty, and school. This school is known far and wide as one of the best in the South, and we are gratified to see it opening with such bright prospects.

Jas. M. How's, the Main street jeweler has just received a large supply of new silverware, the designs are all new, the prettiest we have ever seen. Mr. Howe sells none but reliable goods, his silverware was manufactured by the celebrated firm of "Rogers & Bro," which is well known to be the best quality made.

Prof. P. A. Skeahan began his school in the room next to this office yesterday. He is a good teacher, and will teach a thorough English course including book-keeping, the higher mathematics etc. He will not have an assistant as stated last week, but will give his personal attention to all of his classes.

Among the young ladies from a distance, who have matriculated at Bethel Female College during the last week, are Misses Kato and Dixie Givens, and Miss Little Ray, of Webster county, Miss Ella Adkerson and Willie Golladay, of Trigg, and Misses Mattie and Annie Richardson, Fannie Garnett and Carrie Pendleton, of Pembroke.

We found ourselves unable to perform the duties of both instructor and editor, and have resigned our position as teacher of the Hopkinsville public school. The school will be taught by Messrs. A. Wallace and A. C. Morrison, and we will devote all our attention, to the newspaper business, and hope by energy and industry, to keep the KENTUCKIAN up to its former standard of excellence.

Mr. H. H. Bryant, a large cattle dealer of Bellevue, was in the city Saturday with a drove of 34 which he sold to Mr. W. H. Barr, of Elizabethtown. He sold a lot of 47 to the same gentleman ten days ago. Mr. Bryant is one of the most successful farmers and stock raisers in this portion of the State, and his farm lying on the line between Christian and Trigg counties is one of the largest and best in the country, being peculiarly adapted to raising stock, in addition to its remarkable fertility.

The Trigg Democrat of this week, corrects the error concerning us in its last issue, and expresses feelings of kindness towards us, but thinks our remarks were too rough. We assure the Judge that whatever of disrepute was in our article was prompted by a feeling of retaliation, and not of ill will. We were a little "riled," as he says, and think we had cause to be, but the matter is amicably adjusted now, and we are willing to bury the hatchet and enter upon a peace which we trust may never be broken. Here is our hand Judge, let us shake and forget.

TOBACCO NEWS.

Our Market continues firm at prices for the past month. We have in addition to our home board several buyers from a distance and parties holding tobacco may do well enough to ship it on to market as soon as possible and not take the chance of holding over for another season. We quote prices as follows:

Receipts, week ending Sept. 1, 322 " " year " " 10556

Sales week " " 325 " " 807

year " " 807

## IMPROVEMENTS.

Dr. W. F. Patten has moved into his new house on Liberty street, which he has just completed.

Jones & Russell have had a new sign painted over their door.

Roach & Latham have opened their store at Waller & Garnett's old stand, and will begin to receive goods this week.

Mr. J. W. Yancey is preparing to open a saloon and billiard room under this office.

Railings have been placed upon the edges of the streets next to the steep banks, just beyond the Triggton bridge, and on each side of the rock bridge.

Mrs. Stevenson has added several new rooms to her house on North Main street, and re-covered and refurnished it generally.

Durrett's school house, on Russell street, has been considerably repaired and patched up.

## The Phoenix Ball.

The hop given by the K. of P. Lodge at the Phoenix Hotel last Wednesday night was largely attended and highly enjoyed by all who were there.

The music was first class and the appearance of the Knights in their uniforms was an attractive feature. Many young ladies from a distance, were present, together with a large number representing the elite of the city and county. We understand there will be another Ball given by the Lodge at a distant day.

## POLICE NEWS.

MAIL BOTTING.

Two negroes named Boyd and Bailey who have been employed as drivers of the express that brings the mails from the depot, were arrested last week, charged with robbing the tide-sacks of various packages and bundles. They were tried before Judge Landes the U. S. Commissioner and Bailey was released. Boyd was held over to appear at the U. S. court at Louisville next spring.

ALL THE WAY FROM TRIGG.

Two Triggiton named Jackson and Hiles came to the city last week armed with pistols and brass knucks and attempted to take the place, but landed in jail, paid fines of \$9 and \$15 with the proper trimmings, and were placed under bonds of \$50 each to appear at the Circuit Court, for carrying concealed weapons.

MONTHLY REPORT.

The following is a summary of the arrests for the month of August:

Murder.....1

Larceny.....1

Lunacy.....1

Misdemeanor.....1

House Breaking.....1

Contempt of Court.....1

Cruelty to animals.....1

Unlawful taking of property.....1

Keeping house open on Sunday.....3

Disorderly.....7

Drunkenness.....9

Breach of peace.....10

Total.....38

## Railroad Schedule Change.

On and after Sunday August 17th, a change in the running arrangement of passenger trains will take place on the E. H. & N. division of the Louisville & Great Southern Railroad Line.

Passenger trains going South will leave Evansville at 8:00 A. M. Henderson at 10:10 A. M. Leave Hopkinstown at 2:35 P. M. and arrive in Nashville at 6:30 P. M., connecting for all points South. Will leave Nashville at 8:30 A. M., arriving at Hopkinstown at 12:29 P. M., Henderson at 4:45 P. M., and Evansville at 6:45 P. M., connecting with all points West.

A special train for the accommodation of all local points between Hopkinstown and Nashville will leave Hopkinstown at 10:05 A. M., arriving at Nashville at 10:20 A. M. Will leave Nashville at 4:10 P. M., arriving at Hopkinstown at 8:30 P. M.

The morning train from Hopkinstown arrives at Guthrie at 7:00 A. M., making direct connection for Louisville.

They killed a negro at Prowne's store last week.

Mr. John Morton is moving his saw mill to the gumlick.

Mr. H. B. Clark, sister and daughter from Bellevue were visiting the family of Hon. Jas. Clark Saturday.

At last we have had a fine rain.

Picnic etc. at John Long's spring Saturday, 1879.

Rev. Jas. L. Long and daughter, have gone to Missouri on a visit.

A. W. Brasher of Duquoin Ill., was here on a visit to the home of his brother last week.

Mr. Arthur Long, Marshal of this town who was shot a few days since by a young Haskins, is rapidly convalescing.

Mr. Harry McCord married Miss Belle Fritz August 14th.

The election excitement is all over.

Dig your sweet potatoes, sow your turnip seed and keep the worms off your tobacco.

The old field school is all aglow with a half dozen happy faces.

Do, ro, me, everybody sing—over at Macdonald.

Ye fruit tree agent is abroad in this land.

Miss Lily Gilky was visiting friends in your city last week.

From the bottom of this heart, we thank Dr. Rodman for a fine pup.

Lawyer, Editor, and Schoolmaster,

too much young man, but grit is what makes men, so go in and here's to you.

Flux, chills and typhoid fever.

Watermelons and roasting ears all

go, no peaches, no beans, no ap-

pleas, no nothing and R. B. Muk-

camping on the trail of the last chick-

THE SOUTH KENTUCKIAN.

OFFICE: Bridge St., bet. Main and River  
HOPKINSVILLE KY.

A Sanitary Captain Eads Wanted.

The success of the jetty system at the mouth of the Mississippi makes that grand river a possible channel for a large part of the commerce, may amount to when the Mississippi valley harbors a hundred million people, as it is likely to in the near future, it is impossible to estimate. It is enough to foresee that it will surpass any thing in the way of river traffic that the world has yet known, provided the sanitary condition of the Lower Mississippi is such as to allow commerce a safe and steady passage that way.

Captain Eads has shown how the Mississippi can be entirely freed from the physical barriers which have hitherto impeded the commercial development of that noble water-way. But, however perfect the channel, commerce will not adopt a route liable to annual interruption by pestilence. Trade can not brook diversion or delay. No more will it subject itself to liability or interruption. Of greater importance even than thirty feet of water is freedom from sanitary risks. Sandbars are but negatively harmful; pestilence is positive. The Mississippi must be made as healthy as the Hudson before its commercial possibilities will begin to be developed. Sanitary science must complete the work which engineering has begun. The great need of the Mississippi Valley, commercially as well as socially, is sanitary Eads. May he come speedily. —*Scientific American.*

He Froze to his Seat.

He was an honest hardworking man, intelligent-looking and occupied a front seat in a car filled with young ladies and gentlemen. Finally all the seats were filled by the females except his, and there stood near him expecting it a buxom lass of twenty. A swell then bent down to the man and spoke lowly:

"There's a lady standing there."

"Yes," says the worker, holding his dinner basket between his legs and slowly casting his eyes over her, "I see."

"She's standing," said the swell again.

"Yes, I see she's standing. She ought to thank God she's able to stand."

"But she's a lady and you ought to give her your seat."

"Ought to, eh?"

"Yes."

"For why?"

"Because she's a lady, desires to sit down, and it's no etiquette to allow ladies to stand in cars while a gentleman occupies a seat."

"See here, mister; you may think you are talking sense, but you're not. Circumstances alter cases. If that was an elderly lady, a weak looking lady, or a woman tired from work, I would willingly give her my seat, as tired as I am, for I've been working hard all day. But I'll bet a week's wages that that girl there can begin now, walk four miles to a ball dance all night and then walk home in the morning; I couldn't walk a mile and would break down in the first set. So you will observe that circumstances alter cases—'truth is mighty and must prevail.' I will keep my seat."

The opinion of the court was well received by all except the smart young man; even the fair standing candidate for a seat felt proud over the high compliment paid her.

New Burial of Sir John Moore.

Not a drum was heard, because the drummer was not feeling very well and asked to be excused; nor a funeral note of any kind as his corps to the ramparts were hurried; not a single son-of-a-guy of a soldier discharged his farewell shot o'er the grave where the remains of John Moore were deposited. The farewell shot business was omitted on account of the scarcity of ammunition. We buried him darkly at the dead of night and did the best job of it we could under the circumstances. We could not borrow, beg or steal a pick or shovel in the entire neighborhood, and were obliged to turn the sod with our bayonets, which, by the way, was the first that had been turned with said bayonets since we had been drafted. We did all this by the struggling moonbeams' misty light and the lantern dimly burning, with just half enough oil in it, and a strip of old flannel shirt for a wick. Few and short were the prayers we said, the chaplain being home on a furlough, and no one within forty miles to take his place. We spoke not a word of sorrow, our time being somewhat limited, the enemy was not far distant, and advancing with gigantic strides. We thought as we hollowed his narrow bed, and smoothed down his lonely pillow with a caution, that the foe and stranger would tread o'er his head, and we far away on the hilltop; but not too far however, as the enemy outnumbered us about seven to one. Lightly they'll talk of the spirit's that gone, and wonder where they can get another flesh filled with the same, and o'er his cold ashes upbraid him, knowing, of course, that he is in no condition to defend himself; but he'll rest if they let him sleep on in a grave where a Briton has laid him, and not bother him to get up and take out a burial permit to ask him to pay ground rent. We wish here to correct the impression that slowly and sadly we laid him down from the field of his famous fresh and gory. We did no such thing. The corpse was washed and put in good shape, and we defy any man to show that there was a drop of gore about him. It is true that we carved not a line and we raised not a stone, because there was not a stone mason handy who would do the work at reasonable figures. About this time we heard the distant and random gun that the foe was suddenly firing, so we adjourned the funeral, left the deceased alone in his glory, and made ourselves scarce in that vicinity. —*Cin. Enquirer.*

Papers in Canada talk plainly of the future destiny of that dominion as eventuating in final union with the United States.

Hints on House Furnishing.

Women like to make pretty things. They have a kind of birthright to this, as inalienable as their right to life, liberty and the pursuit of a career; and now that women are coming to take hold of household design, we shall have rooms that mean something. It is not the cost, but the taste that determines the results. A room may be made just as artistically beautiful for \$200 as for \$2,000. These same shades, designs and general harmonies of effect can be observed, and the room may be an attractive in richer materials.

In papers now the Eastlake patterns have the pre-eminence, as their somewhat somber effect make a rich, dark background that throws out pictures well. The dado is only suitable for dining rooms and livery, and both this and the border should repeat the colors of the hangings in deeper shades. For drawing-rooms and library the ornamentation should always be at the top of the room. The fringe should emphasize the color and designs of the paper, and a richer elegance is added by the velvety edge of the prevailing tint of the room, under which are the gilt rods for picture hanging. One looks naturally at frieze and ceiling, but an introduction of color or form on that part of the wall partly concealed by furniture, makes a want of harmony and fatigues the eye.

The carpet is prettiest chosen about two-thirds the size of the room, leaving the space to be completed by a border that repeats in deeper shades the colors of the center. No glare of color is tasteful. The most delicate carpeting is in the moss shades, and, around, or rich, down with there is shown a ground of moss green with sprays of golden red and a tint of cardinal here and there.

In hangings, for those who can not afford to bar out Heaven's sunlight at rate of \$150 per window in draperies of silk and jute and Macrame lace, there are other ways. The material is of little moment, the form is everything. Choose a plain color always, as figures on drapery are, to say the least, fatiguing. Any soft all wool goods, that falls in soft, flowing lines, of a color harmonious with the general tone of the room, will give a tasteful effect in curtains. Let them move freely by means of rings on a rod at the cornice, as this will afford means for a good light on pictures. The old fashion of fastening curtains at the top and parting them in the middle is as obsolete as the lost arts.

The Macrame lace is very pretty when some solid color, as scarlet, old gold or blue, is placed under the heading of the lace, especially on mantels and brackets. A half-tint glow of color is thus introduced.

Every table can be made of one of these little dollar tables by covering the top with a piece of Kensington work, with Macrame lace over a heading of intense color around the edge.

What There is in Wheat.

The wheat grain is a fruit consisting of a seed and its coverings. All the middle part of the grain is occupied by large thin cells, full of a powdery substance, which contains nearly all the starch of the wheat. Outside the central starch mass is a single row of spherical cells filled with yellowish material, very rich in nitrogenous, that is, flesh-forming matter. Beyond this again there are six thin coats of covering, containing much mineral matter, both of potash and phosphates. The outermost coat is but little value. The mill products of these covering of the seed are particularly rich in nutriment, and fine flower is robbed of a large percentage of valuable and nutritious food.

Middling not only contain more fibrin and mineral matter than fine flour, but also more fat. The fibrous matter, or outer coat, which is indigestible, forms one-sixth of the bran, but not one-hundredth of the fine flour. Wheat contains the greatest quantity of gluten and the smallest of starch; rye, a medium proportion of both, while in barley, oats, and corn, the largest proportion of starch and the smallest of gluten are to be found, in practice 100 pounds of flour will make from 133 to 137 pounds of bread, a good average being 136 pounds; hence a barrel of 196 pounds should yield 236 one-pound loaves. —*American Miller.*

An Iowa law permits a certain percentage of taxes for five years on every acre of fruit, and for 10 years on every acre of forest trees planted within the State and kept alive. Under this stimulus over 75,000 acres of fruit and forest trees have been planted, and there has been a remission of State and county taxes to the amount of \$200,000. The acreage of trees is about one-half of four percent of the farmers lands of the State. A very considerable hole is made in the tax income of the State, but the loss will be more than made up in the permanent advantages to the State. Older States may find it expedient to follow the example.

The corn crop of this country in 1878 was 1,350,000,000 bushels. The crop of 1879 will probably equal if not exceed the crop of 1878. The export of corn from this country from September 1, 1878, to August 31, 1879, will probably reach 85,000,000 bushels. Fed to swine and cattle slaughtered for export, 50,000,000 bushels more, and in the manufacture of domestic distilled spirits for export, 6,000,000 to 8,000,000 additional bushels, making the export of corn, directly and otherwise, 141,000,000 to 143,000,000 bushels, thus leaving over 1,100,000,000 bushels for home consumption.

There is a paper at Janesville that continues to publish base ball news. Base ball, it will be remembered by old settlers, is a game played by eighteen persons who wear shirts and drawers. They scatter around the field and try to catch a cannon ball covered with raw-hide. The game is to get people to pay two shillings to come inside the fence. While the game is not played nowadays, it is pleasant to many to be reminded of it. Old persons, who would like to read of an ancient game, can club for the Janesville paper, whose editor was at one time an umpire. —*Peck's Sun.*

Seasonable Recipes.

Mixed Pickles.—Boil the beans until they are tender, then pour them into boiling vinegar; scald the cucumbers and put them in; slice the onions and the cauliflower and scald them; tie two ounces of allspice, two of cloves and a quarter pound cinnamon bark in a bag and put in.

Peach Pickles.—Par the peaches, stick a clove in each, or, if preferred, put them in the syrup; fill an earthen jar with peaches, packed; fill up with syrup made of white or brown sugar, and in a short time you will have pickles fit to tempt the fastidious taste of the gods. To keep well seal air tight.

Marmalade of Mixed Fruits.—Par the peaches, stick a clove in each, or, if preferred, put them in the syrup; fill an earthen jar with peaches, packed; fill up with syrup made of white or brown sugar, and in a short time you will have pickles fit to tempt the fastidious taste of the gods. To keep well seal air tight.

Spiced Apples.—Eight pounds of apples, pared and quartered; four pounds sugar, one quart vinegar, one ounce of stick cinnamon, one-half ounce cloves. Boil the vinegar, sugar and spice together; put them in the apples while boiling and let them remain until tender (about twenty minutes); then put the apples in a jar; boil down the syrup until thick and pour over them.

English Pickle.—Two quarts vinegar two ounces curry powder, two ounces mustard. Rub curry powder and mustard together with half a pint salad oil; add the vinegar, one ounce turmeric, half a pound sugar and boil together five minutes. To prepare the pickles take small cucumbers nasturtiums, cauliflower, onions, etc. Let them stand in brine thirty-six hours. Then drain, put in jars and pour over them the above mixture boiling hot. Ready for use in a month.

Cucumber Pickles.—Fill a two-gallon stone jar with very small cucumbers, and cover them in boiling water and salt; the second and third morning boil the brine and pour over again; the fourth morning take them out of the brine and put them in boiling water in which a piece of alum the size of an egg has been dissolved; let them remain in this twenty-four hours; the fifth and sixth days cover with boiling vinegar, well spiced, and let them remain in this until used.

Carrot Pickles.—Fill a two-gallon stone jar with very small cucumbers, and cover them in boiling water and salt; the second and third morning boil the brine and pour over again; the fourth morning take them out of the brine and put them in boiling water in which a piece of alum the size of an egg has been dissolved; let them remain in this twenty-four hours; the fifth and sixth days cover with boiling vinegar, well spiced, and let them remain in this until used.

Onion Pickles.—Fill a two-gallon stone jar with very small cucumbers, and cover them in boiling water and salt; the second and third morning boil the brine and pour over again; the fourth morning take them out of the brine and put them in boiling water in which a piece of alum the size of an egg has been dissolved; let them remain in this twenty-four hours; the fifth and sixth days cover with boiling vinegar, well spiced, and let them remain in this until used.

Carriages and Buggies, MADE BY S. B. AND G. HAYES.

Many years of thorough trial has placed this work at the head of the list for GOOD BARCAINS, NEATNESS

AND DURABILITY IN WEAR.

Consult your interest by calling on me and examine and price this work before buying. New work made and repairing done in best style and at lowest prices.

GEO. POINDEXTER.

A good deal depends upon the treatment which the cow receives. If well fed, it is unnecessary to dry them off three or four months before calving. Yet, as they are pretty generally treated, it needs all the time to recruit their exhausted energies, and demand a good supply of milk requires double the food to keep in the same condition that she does when dry. Now if properly fed, a rest one month perhaps might answer. A cow is better off in all respects, if she is kept warm and quiet, and tolerable well fed, than to be booted around and exposed to the weather even though she may be allowed to go dry twice as long. Some farmers seem to think that if their cows go dry four or four months they will come out all right. They turn them out in the old fields, never feed them, never see them, do not know where they are. Cows are not all alike, do not have the same habits, and should be managed accordingly. A cow thin in flesh, and run down, should be dried off early in the season. A cow strong, and in good health, may be milked high up to the time of calving, and she will do well.

Time is given for the udder to enlarge and other organs to assume a normal condition, the requirements of nature will have been satisfied and this which should be required.

Heaven's First Love.

It is absolutely demanded that the mental and physical laws of our nature should be equally observed. System and order must be recognized as fundamental, and destruction entails sickness, disease and death, as penalties. To be healthy, beautiful and intelligent, we must have a correct system of action in all its component parts. A female who imprudently exposes herself becomes a public nuisance, and is liable to be persecuted at once, and for this very purpose nothing equals Dr. Dromgoole's English Female. It is prepared expressly for all such diseases.

Tell it not in Gath, Publish it not in the Streets of Ascalon,

But heart it is in the smallest cities and towns around about, in the more distant far away, for the benefit of whom it may concern, that a fact, startling and true, is being made known to the world, that the male and female, convincing them of the necessity for each man and woman to send to Dr. Bailey's Saline Aperient, for the positive cure of sick headache, constipation, heartburn, rheumatism, indigestion, etc. It is cooling

Arkansas Swamps.

Many pale-faced individuals who reside near these swamps and chill breeding cess-pools of the country, known to sufferers from chills by their very nature. They have used quinine and other cold medicines until it seems a miracle. They soon become chronic and are then subject to all sorts of diseases. Such cases are easily and immediately cured by the use of Dr. Day's Anti-Tonic, the most powerful and effective medicine ever invented. It is cooling and sweetening, and cures all sorts of diseases.

Gray's Specific Medicine.

TRADE MARK. THE GREAT TRADE MARK.

ENGLISH REMEDY.

FOR SCARLET FEVER.

SCARLET FEVER.